# First Aid Prescribing Approach

- Seek medical care when needed/available
- Aetiology & tissue affinity are primary
- Use symptoms & modalities to differentiate
- Repeat remedy frequently if severe/urgent
- Change remedy quickly as needed

### **Arnica**

Arnica Montana is the Leopard's bane, also known as the 'fall herb' and has been known to mountain-dwellers for centuries as the first remedy to use in accident and first-aid situations. It should always be prescribed internally when indicated, and can be applied externally as well in cream or ointment form provided the skin is not broken.

#### **Affinities**

Soft Tissues, Blood, Blood Vessels, Muscles, Nerves.

# **Aetiologies**

Traumatic Injuries. Blows. Falls. Over-Exertion. Sprains. Strains. Surgery. Dental work. Childbirth. Stroke.

## **Therapeutic Indications**

Accidents and injuries - give immediately to prevent bruising, reduce shock, swelling & bleeding and promote rapid healing

Bruising or internal haemorrhage resulting from falls or blows; will also reduce the tendency to easy bruising

Sprains, strains and fractures

Immediately after dental work (esp. extractions) and surgical operations After over-exertion such as climbing, running, gardening, keep-fit etc. where the muscles feel achy, sore and bruised

Over-use of any organ or muscle; heart attack from over-exertion.

During & after childbirth, especially if prolonged or difficult

For the long-term after-effects of an accident, injury or wound in the past - e.g. headaches following a head injury

Jet-lag - take before, during and after the journey

After head injury, concussion, stroke, brain haemorrhage esp where mental function is affected. Haematoma.

Influenza or whooping cough with sore, bruised, aching pain

# **Key Symptoms**

Sore, bruised sensation; bed feels too hard & cannot get comfortable Fear of being touched or approached; says nothing is wrong; sends the doctor away

#### **Modalities**

< Exertion < Touch < Shocks < Jarring

#### **Rhus Tox**

Rhus Tox is known as poison ivy or poison oak & is native to the USA.

#### **Affinities**

Muscles. Nerves. Joints. Tendons. Skin. Mucus membranes. Intercellular tissues. Left Side.

# **Aetiologies**

Sprains & Strains. Over-exertion. Over-lifting. Over-stretching. Muscular Injuries. Getting wet, esp. when over-heated.

## **Therapeutic Indications**

Muscular, back & joint pains with restlessness & stiffness < on first motion > continued motion

Sciatic, neuralgic or rheumatic pain; Tearing pains < cold, damp > warmth

Whiplash injuries with tearing pain & stiffness > warmth.

Cracking of joints when stretching.

Vesicular skin eruptions with intense itching.

Cold sores on lips, mouth, chin. Jaws crack on chewing.

Shingles, esp. on scalp. Erysipelas. Cellulitis. Moist eczema.

Rheumatism following old injuries < cold damp, change of weather, cold bathing

# **Key Symptoms**

Pain + Stiffness < on first motion

Restlessness, can't get comfortable; constantly changing position

#### Worse

Getting Wet. Cold, damp conditions. First Motion. Over-exertion. Before storms. Left Side.

#### **Better**

Warmth. Hot bath or shower. Continued Motion. Change of position. Rubbing.

#### Ruta

Ruta Graveolens is the common Rue, also known as Herb of Grace & has a long tradition of herbal use. Mentioned in Shakespeare's All'w Well that Ends Well.

#### **Affinities**

Tendons. Cartilage. Fibrous Tissue. Joints. Periosteum. Hamstrings. Lower back.

# **Aetiologies**

Over-Exertion. Repetitive Strain Injury. Sprains. Strains. Injuries to joints. Sports injuries. Torn Ligaments.

# **Therapeutic Indications**

After sprains where pain, weakness & lameness remain.

Wrist ganglion. Bursae. Hard deposits on periosteum, tendons, joints.

Bruised pain in bones. Fibrositis. Bursitis. Carpal Tunnel Syndrome. Tendonitis.

Tennis Elbow. Housemaid's knee.

Eye strain from too much close work, studying etc. Eyes red, hot & inflamed. Disturbances of accommodation. Headache from eye strain. Backache > pressure > lying on back < morning before rising Sciatica worse lying down at night

# **Key Symptoms**

Lameness remaining after sprains. Weakness in tendons & joints following injuries.

Legs give out when rising from a chair

Sore, bruised, aching pains with restlessness & weariness.

#### Worse

Cold, wet weather; Lying; Sitting

#### **Better**

Warmth. Lying on Back. Motion.

# Accidents - Injuries - Falls - Sprains



Swollen - Sore - Bruised - Bleeding Shock - Concussion



Arnica



Muscle & Nerve Pain - Stiffness



**Rhus Tox** 



Tendons - Cartilage - Joints - Weakness



Ruta